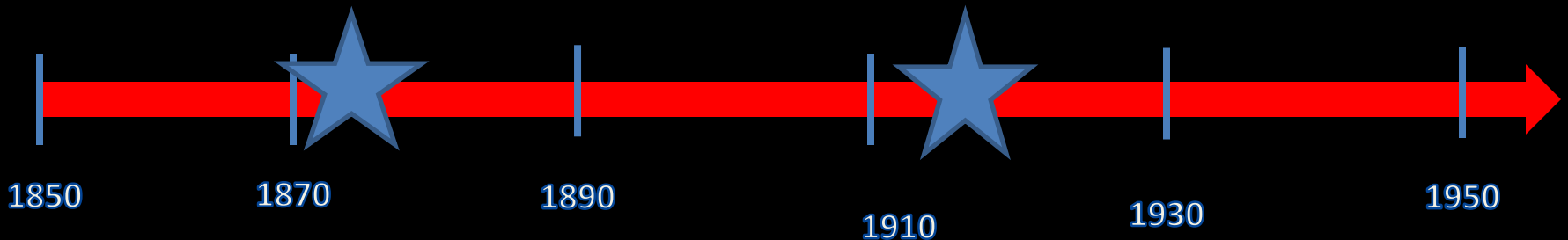


# Temperance Movement and the 18<sup>th</sup> Amendment



## FIVE KEY FACTS

- WCTU was formed and the leader was Frances Willard in 1874.
- The WCTU blamed problems in families and cities on alcohol.
- The WCTU had 10,000 branches and made over 1,000 saloons close.
- The 18<sup>th</sup> amendment banned alcohol in 1919.
- Carry Nation, part of the WCTU, stormed into saloons with a hatchet and smashed liquor bottles.
- Emma Divers and Megan Hopper



# W.E.B. Du Bois



## FIVE KEY FACTS

- He tried to fight radical injustice.
- He was born in Massachusetts.
- He went to college at Harvard University
- He protested unjust treatment and equal rights.
- He made the NAACP.

1850



# Ida B. Wells Brandon Dartt

## Tylend Jones Quintin Nole

### FIVE KEY FACTS

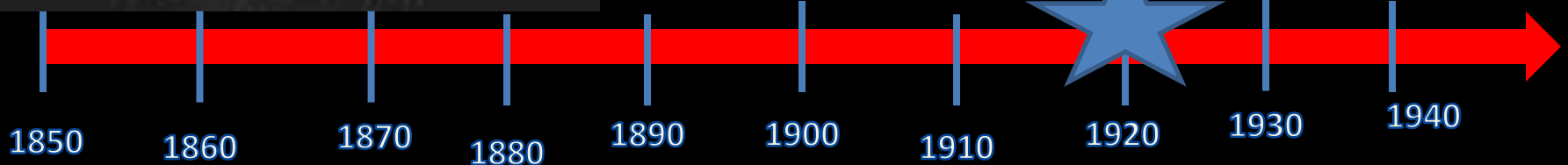
She was a journalist who wrote about lynching of African Americans

She wrote about unequal education of African American children and white children.

She was forced to the north because of death threats.

Lynching was the hanging of people for a crime instead of a trial.

She owned a Memphis newspaper called Free Speech.



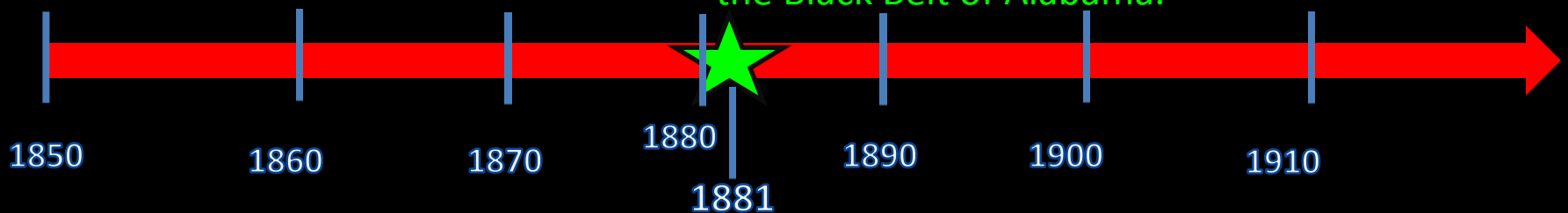
# Booker T. Washington



## FIVE KEY FACTS

- Born into slavery
- Became an educator
- Wanted to improve economic and educational wellbeing of African Americans
- Wanted to end discrimination
- One of the most important African American leaders

In 1881 he founded Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute on the Hampton model in the Black Belt of Alabama.



# Ida B. Wells



## FIVE KEY FACTS

- Wrote articles about the unequal education available to African American children.
- In the newspaper, Free Speech, drew attention to the lynching of African Americans.
- Death threats forced Wells to move north, but she still continued campaigning against lynching.
- She was born in slavery period.
- She received support from activists and other clubwoman.

1850



# Failures of Reform

## FIVE KEY FACTS

- The Society of Native Americans wanted to adopt white culture to end poverty
- Chinese immigrant progressive neighborhood communities
- Progressive labor laws and factory reforms didn't help living and working conditions for immigrant farm workers
- Chinese immigration dropped due to anti-Chinese riots
- None of these reforms helped with Mexican immigration laws

